

# OUR PERFORMANCE

CEO'S REPORT FINANCIAL REVIEW

# OUR PERFORMANCE

## CEO'S REPORT

A highly specialised and low-risk income-paying self storage REIT, Stor-Age again delivered an excellent set of financial results for the year ended March 2019. This was underpinned by organic growth in our South African and UK portfolios, strategic integration of acquisitions and our ability to execute asset and revenue management initiatives to enhance our value proposition.

We remain sector leaders in South Africa, offering a property portfolio that is unmatched in value, lettable area, number of tenants, location and geographic footprint. Our strict focus on growing the portfolio with properties that display excellent fundamentals continues to be a hallmark underpinning our success.

Stor-Age's performance is characterised by an attractive level of dividend growth since listing in 2015 and the ongoing and disciplined execution of our current fiveyear strategy. The acquisition of the Managed Portfolio cements our market-leading position in South Africa, while the conclusion of two high-quality acquisitions in the UK demonstrates our ability to supplement the attractive organic growth delivered by our existing business, Storage King.

#### OUR PERFORMANCE

Our total shareholder distribution of R388 million translated into a dividend per share of 106.68 cents. This represents 9.05% growth compared to 97.83 cents in the prior period. Distribution growth was driven by like-for-like growth in rental income and net property operating income of 7.5% and 7.3% respectively.

The group's solid trading performance reflects the highly defensive and resilient nature of our business model and the excellent quality of our underlying property portfolio. This is evidenced by the level of enquiries we continue to generate and receive in South Africa and the UK.

Our unrelenting focus on maintaining a healthy, conservatively geared and hedged balance sheet remains a priority for the group. We made progress in this regard with the completion of two strategic initiatives during the year: we restructured our South African and UK debt facilities and successfully raised equity capital via the completion of two significantly oversubscribed accelerated bookbuilds.

#### GROWING OUR PROPERTY PORTFOLIO

55 Stor-Age seeks investment opportunities in high-quality self storage assets where we can achieve strong market penetration, leverage and further benefit from economies of scale, enjoy limited competition and produce high operating margins. **99** 

Our current five-year growth plan, now in its fourth year, sets broad targets for 2020. More importantly, it details how and where we intend to execute acquisitions and developments to grow our asset base. This includes strategic planning and execution on a macro and micro level.

#### SOUTH AFRICA

We continue to identify promising local investment opportunities to expand our South African property portfolio. This includes adding space to existing properties, acquiring trading self storage properties from third parties and incorporating them directly into Stor-Age, and leveraging our proven in-house capability to develop new properties in high-profile, prime locations.

33

## CEO'S REPORT (continued)

Our Bryanston development was completed below budget and under the CPC structure.<sup>1</sup> Bryanston offered 3 900 m<sup>2</sup> GLA when it began trading in September 2018 (phase 1). It has since delivered an exceptionally strong performance, with leaseup exceeding our expectations. The development achieved occupancy gains of 2 900 m<sup>2</sup>, as well as 48% occupancy on full GLA fit-out in the seven months to March 2019. This reflects the viability of our strategy to identify and develop high-quality self storage assets in premium locations where barriers to entry are at their highest.

Craighall is currently being developed under the same CPC structure. On completion, the property will have 6 650 m<sup>2</sup> GLA. The development is progressing according to schedule and is expected to begin trading in August 2019.

We also closed two local acquisitions during the year – All-Store Self Storage and the Managed Portfolio – and successfully acquired three additional properties, which will offer approximately 20 000  $m^2$  GLA, for future development.

All-Store Self Storage was acquired in April 2018. Located in Cape Town's northern suburbs, the property offered an additional 6 100 m<sup>2</sup> GLA. To enhance the value of this property, we immediately sought to upgrade its retail interface and enhance its kerb appeal to passing traffic. We also developed an additional 1 600 m<sup>2</sup> GLA.

A strategic milestone was the acquisition of the twelveproperty Managed Portfolio in October 2018, nine of which are high-profile and all of which are purposebuilt.

These properties were previously managed but not owned by Stor-Age as they were either under development or in the lease-up phase at the time of our listing. In the short to medium term, these properties would therefore have been dilutionary and negatively impacted the group's distribution growth profile – thereby putting at risk our intention to bring a highly specialised and low-risk income-paying self storage REIT to market.<sup>2</sup> As such, the properties remained under the ownership of the three joint venture partners. As the portfolio approached an appropriate level of maturity and met our objective to deliver attractive and stable income returns, Stor-Age successfully acquired the portfolio in an efficient manner, making it attractive for shareholders.

**66** The acquisition of the Managed Portfolio at an average occupancy of 73% was in line with what we communicated to the market at the time of our listing, demonstrating consistent strategy execution. Following the acquisition, the business benefits from a streamlined ownership structure.

The Managed Portfolio comprises a majority of bespoke Big Box self storage properties and added an additional 86 700 m<sup>2</sup> GLA to the group's existing portfolio. Since acquisition, occupancy has grown by 4 400 m<sup>2</sup> and ended the year at 80.1% on a full fit-out basis.

The properties are mostly located in prime areas in South Africa's four main cities. Given the prime locations, the challenges to obtain the necessary town planning consents and the significant period of time required to develop and then lease-up the properties, it would be extremely difficult to replicate a portfolio of self storage properties like those in the Managed Portfolio over the short to medium term. Stor-Age therefore not only benefits from promising growth opportunities, but the acquisition also cements our presence within the four major metropoles and entrenches our position of market leadership in South Africa.

Stor-Age entered into the CPC agreements with Stor-Age Property Holdings Proprietary Limited for the development of its self storage properties in Bryanston and Craighall. The CPC structure reduces the development and lease-up risk for Stor-Age and provides an opportunity to develop high-profile properties in prime locations without diluting the group's distribution growth profile over the medium term. In addition, the CPC is subject to strict independent and regulatory controls.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The development of new self storage properties is subject to lease-up risk as space cannot be pre-let prior to the development being completed. Additionally, lead times to reach stable and mature occupancy can typically range from three to five years.

#### UNITED KINGDOM

In November 2017, we made a strategic entry into the UK self storage market with the acquisition of Storage King – the sixth largest UK self storage brand. At the time, we identified that the in-place Storage King management team had significant operating experience and a thorough understanding of the intricacies of the UK self storage market. In addition, they possessed deep industry connectivity and a successful track record of sourcing off-market acquisition opportunities.

Post acquisition, we identified high-impact focus areas to extract maximum growth from our newly acquired platform. These included support services run from our Stor-Age head office in South Africa that we could integrate into our UK business. We also implemented a digital marketing strategy to boost Storage King's online visibility.

We were particularly successful in leveraging our inhouse digital marketing capability to drive Storage King's online enquiry generation during the year. This remains the lifeblood of any self storage business and is particularly important in the UK market which, despite the relative lack of supply in comparison to first-world peers such as the US and Australia, remains fiercely competitive. On the back of the improved enquiry generation, occupied space increased by 8 400 m<sup>2</sup> year on year, including like-for-like growth of 1 300 m<sup>2</sup>. This resulted in closing occupancy of 80.3% and growth in like-for-like net property operating income of 6.3%.

We continue to identify additional opportunities to integrate our South African and UK businesses. Our online learning and development platform, Edu-Space, was made available to our UKbased employees during the year. As part of a first phase roll-out, we also expanded our contact centre into the UK market, with overflow calls from a select number of trading stores redirected to South Africa. Based on the success of this initiative to date, we will expand the support service to all of our UK trading properties.



35

# CEO'S REPORT (continued)

66 As true sector specialists, the ability to seamlessly transport our online capability across borders assists us in continuing to unlock value for shareholders and remains a significant strength regardless of where we operate. 99

Progress made since the strategic entry into the UK has ensured a scalable and robust platform to sustainably manage our offshore expansion. In particular, the greater maturity of the UK self storage market relative to South Africa offers significant opportunity for meaningful growth through consolidation as we continue to see growing levels of demand for self storage.

Leveraging the existing relationships of Storage King's management, we acquired two UK-based trading properties off-market in March 2019: Viking Self Storage and The Storage Pod. Both acquisitions are mature, high-quality freehold self storage properties that trade into dense residential areas and in locations complementary to the existing Storage King portfolio. The properties, with attractive average rental rates and high occupancy levels, will be rebranded under Storage King and managed off the existing operating infrastructure.

The acquisition of Viking Self Storage in Bedford added 4 500 m<sup>2</sup> GLA to the group's existing portfolio, with the opportunity to expand this to 5 000 m<sup>2</sup>. The Storage Pod in Surrey offered a similar acquisition opportunity, featuring a GLA of 4 000 m<sup>2</sup> and an MLA of 5 100 m<sup>2</sup>.

Combined, these acquisitions have increased the number of trading properties in our UK portfolio to 16 and the number trading under the Storage King brand to 28.<sup>3</sup> This is in line with our stated growth and investment strategy within the region and will supplement the robust performance delivered by Storage King to date.

Despite the uncertainty of Brexit, we anticipate this positive momentum to continue and we remain focused on achieving organic revenue growth by increasing occupancy and rental rates, underpinned by a strong operating platform.



<sup>3</sup> An additional 12 properties trade under licence of the Storage King brand, taking the total number of Storage King branded properties up to 28 across the UK.

# TECHNOLOGY AS A BUSINESS ENABLER

While visibility remains critical to drive enquiry generation among potential self storage users, a strong online presence, contemporary web user experience and highly effective multichannel online sales platform are equally important. Online enquiries represent 65% (2018: 57%) of all enquiries in our South African business and 87% (2018: 85%) in our UK business.

We continue to enjoy significant online visibility on Google and benefit from being one of the most actively followed self storage businesses on Facebook in the world.

The ability to harness the global omnipresence of these and similar platforms demonstrates the strength of our in-house digital marketing capability. We continue to invest significant time and resources to ensure we are appropriately positioned, and this will remain a strategic focus area going forward.

A big focus during the year was the development of our multiyear digital strategy, which will guide Stor-Age's digital transformation over the medium term. This strategy will help ensure we remain responsive to shifting consumer trends as well as the current rate and pace of technological change and innovation within our own sector and society more broadly. It will also guide resource allocation and our investment in digital technology.

# SUSTAINABILITY AS A BUSINESS ENABLER

We continue to reduce our carbon footprint. All of our South African properties are fitted with LED lighting, and Stor-Age was the first South African self storage company to install solar technology for three-phase power generation. Phase one of our solar photovoltaic installations included four properties and, in the upcoming financial year, we will add an additional 16 properties as part of phase two. To support water saving, we harvest rain water at 17 of our 49 properties in South Africa.

#### OUR PEOPLE

Our exceptional team of dedicated, high-calibre employees are fundamental to and drive the ongoing growth and success of our business.

We recognise the need to maintain a motivated and engaged workforce, and we continue to excel in this arena. The results of our annual anonymous staff survey once again indicated that 95% of our employees are proud to form part of the Stor-Age team.

With our roots firmly embedded as a capital-light startup, we have an entrepreneurial culture at our core. Post listing in 2015, we have worked hard to remain nimble and responsive, while balancing the need to introduce enhanced organisational frameworks and structures to support sustainable growth.

We are also aware that ours is a developing business operating in a global growth sector. Ongoing training, learning and development will therefore only become more important as our business increases in size and scale. In particular, it is critical that our employees remain engaged and equipped with the competencies required to remain competitive – with a strong focus on customer service and superior selling skills at point of sale to earn the trust of customers visiting our properties. These skills are also important to secure move-ins at the right price to optimise revenues.

**66** The training and development of our store-based and customer-facing colleagues therefore remains an essential part of our business and is at the heart of our entrepreneurial culture. **99** 

We continue to invest in our in-house, bespoke learning and development programme, underpinned by a strategic focus on technology. We recorded more than 1 000 hours of training across 45 separate modules on Edu-Space, our online Learner Management Platform. We also engaged LinkedIn Learning during the year, an online, on-demand learning platform for senior managers and functional teams.

## CEO'S REPORT (continued)

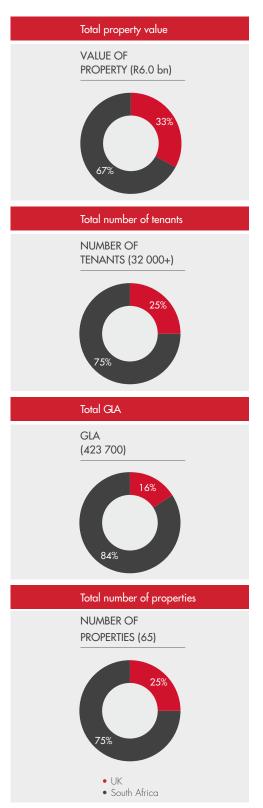
In addition, we established a formal management committee (manco) that meets four times during the year to set annual priorities and quarterly action items. This committee also identifies key performance indicators and delineates appropriate channels of accountability. Ultimately, this drives alignment and productivity across the business. Among other priorities, two key items identified by the manco for the upcoming financial year include ongoing development of our middle to senior management and promoting an enhanced sales and customer service culture within the business.

**66** Stor-Age's outstanding success for over a decade is the result of excellent work by our team of committed and talented people. **99** 

Our flat, non-hierarchical structure, with fully accessible management, endeavours to reward all staff members for their contribution to the growth and success of our business.

A highlight during the year was the approval of a CSP by shareholders. All permanent employees are eligible to participate in the CSP. This includes executive directors, senior management, operations managers at the property level and mid-management employees. Not only will the CSP align the interests of the business and our employees, it further supports broad equity participation due to our employee demographics and promotes the continued growth and success of Stor-Age.

#### PORTFOLIO ANALYSIS



#### OUTLOOK

Notwithstanding the UK acquisitions completed during the year, Stor-Age remains a primarily South Africanfocused business with a targeted UK exposure of between 30% and 40% of our total asset base over the medium term.

In South Africa, we anticipate the constrained macroconditions to persist for at least a further 12 to 18 months. In the UK, the market will most likely continue to operate below its full potential while uncertainty around Brexit remains. Accordingly, the year ahead will necessitate an increased emphasis on active, hands-on management and disciplined operational focus at an individual property level.

Despite this, we continue to benefit from consistent and growing levels of demand in both markets. The growth in demand is supported both by the fluctuation of economic conditions (which has an impact on the make-up of the underlying demand) and by a growing awareness of the product of self storage. Most domestic and business customers require the product either temporarily or permanently for various reasons throughout the economic cycle. This results in a market depth that is, in our opinion, a significant contributing factor towards the resilience of the self storage product.

With the benefit of a robust balance sheet that boasts low levels of gearing and is significantly interest rate hedged, we remain confident in the resilience of our business model and that we will continue to deliver attractive returns. This will be underpinned by our high-quality property portfolio, outstanding operating platform, deep sector specialisation and many years of sector experience.

Combined, we believe these factors will enable the group to continue pursuing earning-enhancing opportunities and allow us to deliver attractive and sustainable distribution growth for our shareholders.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Lastly, I would like to take the opportunity to express my sincere gratitude to the chairman and our board for their continuing support, wisdom, guidance and ongoing advice, not only during the period under review but over the last four years since our listing.



Gavin Lucas CEO



## FINANCIAL REVIEW

The final dividend for the year of 55.38 cents per share is up 9.0% on the prior year and, when added to the interim dividend of 51.30 cents per share, brings the total dividend to 106.68 cents per share, a 9.05% year-on-year increase.

#### INTRODUCTION

The group's strong trading performance was achieved in the face of a severely constrained South African economy with low GDP growth, and the continued economic uncertainty in the UK as a result of its protracted withdrawal from the EU. This is testament to the resilient nature of our underlying product as well as our specialist sector focus and expertise, the latter a critical success factor.

Our strong balance sheet, reinforced by the debt restructuring and oversubscribed equity raises, continues to provide the flexibility to target select development and acquisition opportunities as they arise.

#### PORTFOLIO REVIEW

	31 March 2019			31 March 2018			
	GLA m <sup>2</sup>	Occupied m <sup>2</sup>	% occupied	GLA m <sup>2</sup>	Occupied m <sup>2</sup>	% occupied	
SA	357 600	300 600	84.0	258 800	220 600	85.3	
UK	66 100	53 000	80.3	57 000	44 600	78.2	
Total	423 700	353 600	83.5	315 800	265 200	84.0	

The South African portfolio closed at  $357600 \text{ m}^2$  GLA, up by 98 800 m<sup>2</sup> due to the acquisitions of All-Store (6 100 m<sup>2</sup>) and the Managed Portfolio (86 700 m<sup>2</sup>) during the year, as well as the opening of Bryanston (3 900 m<sup>2</sup>) in September 2018 and expansion at existing stores (2 100 m<sup>2</sup>). The negligible year-onyear decrease in closing occupancy, from 85.3% to 84.0%, reflects the impact of the Managed Portfolio acquisition and the inclusion of the newly completed Bryanston. The UK portfolio closed at 66 100 m<sup>2</sup> GLA, up 9 100 m<sup>2</sup> year on year, mainly as a result of the acquisitions of Viking Self Storage Bedford (Viking) and The Storage Pod (Pod) in March 2019. Closing occupancy increased from 78.2% to 80.3%, driven by an increase of 1 300 m<sup>2</sup> in like-for-like occupancy and the positive impact of acquisitions.

#### FINANCIAL RESULTS

The table below sets out the group's underlying operating performance by SA and the UK:

	31 March 2019		31 March 2018			% variance			
	SA R′000	UK R'000	Total R'000	SA R′000	UK R'000	Total R'000	SA	UK	Total
Property revenue	329 171	191 950	521 121	241 399	68 778	310 177	36.4	179.1	68.0
Rental income <sup>1</sup>	310 004	172 050	482 054	233 657	61 702	295 359	32.7	178.8	63.2
Ancillary income	9 167	19 900	29 057	6 742	7 076	13 818	36.0	181.2	110.4
Rental guarantee	10 000	-	10 000	-	_	-	100.00	_	100.00
Licence fees	-	-	-	1 000	_	1 000	(100.0)	_	(100.0)
Direct operating costs	(75 649)	(60 188)	(135 837)	(53 203)	(23 714)	(76 917)	(42.2)	(153.8)	(76.6)
Net property operating income	253 522	131 762	385 284	188 196	45 064	233 260	34.7	192.4	65.2

<sup>1</sup> Tenant debtors impairment has been offset against rental income.



The acquisitions in South Africa and the UK have been included for the part-period from their respective acquisition dates. Revenue and earnings show significant increases year-on-year.

Total property revenue increased by 68.0% to R521.1 million (2018: R310.2 million). Rental income for the year was R482.1 million (2018: R295.4 million), a 63.2% increase. On a like-for-like basis (excluding the acquisitions in the 2018 and 2019 financial years) SA rental income increased by 7.5%, driven by a 0.5% increase in average occupancy levels and a 7.0% increase in the average rental rate. The latter was slightly constrained by the 1% increase in VAT from 14% to 15%, effective 1 April 2018. Although we were able to pass on the increase to existing tenants on the effective date, the nature of our dynamic pricing model meant we absorbed a portion of the VAT increase in rentals for new tenants moving in after 1 April 2018. While the growth is slightly lower than previous reporting periods, the like-for-like growth is a pleasing result in the overall context of South Africa's economic environment with residential and commercial customers under considerable financial strain.

Total occupancy in the South African portfolio grew by 80 000 m<sup>2</sup> year on year. Excluding the impact of acquisitions, occupancy growth in the South African portfolio was 4 500m<sup>2</sup>, comprising the seven-month lease-up of Bryanston (2 900 m<sup>2</sup>) and 1 600 m<sup>2</sup> relating to other properties in the portfolio. The closing rental was up 9.3% year on year. Occupancy in the Managed Portfolio grew by 4 400 m<sup>2</sup> from the acquisition in October 2018 to year end. Rental rate growth in the Managed Portfolio was 10.1% for the full year to March 2019.

The UK portfolio delivered a strong operational performance, broadly as expected. Total occupancy grew by 8 400 m<sup>2</sup> year on year, made up of growth in the like-for-like portfolio of 1 300 m<sup>2</sup> and from acquisitions of 7 100 m<sup>2</sup>. The closing rental was up 0.8% year on year.

Ancillary income (net of related costs) of R29.1 million (2018: R13.8 million) reflects the positive contribution of acquisitions to date. Although ancillary income is a relatively small proportion of total revenue, each component makes a meaningful contribution to earnings with little capital investment. In a more

## FINANCIAL REVIEW (continued)

challenging economic environment, the overall performance of this revenue stream plays an important role in generating overall earnings growth. Excluding once-off sundry items in both years (RO.4 million in 2019 and RO.6 million in 2018), ancillary income increased by 12.5% on a like-for-like basis.

The rental guarantee amount of R10.0 million relates to the Managed Portfolio acquisition. The acquisition was structured with a rental guarantee of R44.5 million, paid upfront by the sellers on the effective date of the acquisition, and held in an escrow account. Stor-Age is entitled to draw down on the escrow amount over a 36-month period, with the first period ending 31 March 2019, and thereafter for every six-month period.

Licence fee income of R1.0 million in the prior year relates to the opening of the Randburg property in the Managed Portfolio in July 2017.

Other revenue of R11.1 million (2018: R22.1 million) comprises property and asset management fees charged on the Managed Portfolio and development fees on properties being developed under the CPC\* structure. The decrease in these fees is a result of the acquisition of the Managed Portfolio.

The increase in direct operating costs to R135.8 million (2018: R76.9 million) reflects the impact of acquisitions. On a like-for-like basis, direct operating costs increased by 8.2% due to the impact of load shedding (diesel cost to operate generators), increased electricity tariffs and higher municipal rates charged on certain properties. Disciplined cost control remains a key priority.

The increase in administrative expenses from R36.9 million to R43.8 million relates mainly to the Storage King acquisition being included for a full year (2018: five months). This increase is also attributable

\* Stor-Age entered into the CPC agreements with Stor-Age Property Holdings Proprietary Limited for the development of its self storage properties in Bryanston and Craighall. The CPC structure reduces the development and lease-up risk for Stor-Age and provides an opportunity to develop high-profile properties in prime locations without diluting the group's distribution growth profile over the medium term. In addition, the CPC is subject to strict independent and regulatory controls.



to the underlying growth in the business, a greater investment in technology, centralisation and automation, the appointment of two additional non-executive directors, and the employment of additional staff.

Interest income of R48.9 million (2018: R23.6 million) comprises interest received on the share purchase scheme loans (R13.8 million), cross-currency interest rate swaps (R30.0 million) and call and money market accounts (R5.1 million). The increase relates mainly to the cross-currency interest rate swaps entered into pursuant to the Storage King transaction.

Interest expense of R81.8 million (2018: R33.1 million) comprises mainly interest on bank borrowings. The increase is due to the GBPdenominated debt arising from the Storage King acquisition and higher levels of South African debt related to acquisitions during the year. Further details of bank borrowings are set out in capital structure below.

#### CAPITAL STRUCTURE

Our financing policy is to fund our current needs through a mix of debt, equity and cash flow to enable the group to expand the portfolio and achieve our strategic growth objectives.

Details of the group's borrowing facilities at 31 March 2019 are set out below:

	SA R′000	UK R'000	Total R'000
Total debt facilities	1 645 000	981 193	2 626 193
Undrawn facilities	430 501	155 062	585 563
Gross debt	1 214 499	826 131	2 040 630
Net debt	687 818	794 920	1 482 738
Investment properties	3 999 366	2 029 736	6 029 102
Subject to fixed rates			
- Amount	880 000	744 386	1 624 386
<ul> <li>% hedged on gross debt</li> </ul>	72.5%	90.1%	79.6%
<ul> <li>% hedged on net debt</li> </ul>	127.9%	93.6%	109.6%
Effective interest rate	9.15%	3.89%	6.67%
Gearing (LTV ratio) <sup>1</sup>	17.2%	39.2%	24.6%

<sup>1</sup> LTV ratio is defined as the ratio of debt as a percentage of gross investment property of R6.242 billion less finance lease obligations relating to leasehold investment property of R213 million.

At 31 March 2019, the group had South African Ioan facilities of R1.645 billion available. The respective maturities of the facilities range from October 2019 to November 2021, with a weighted average maturity of 2.2 years. R1.125 billion of the facilities accrue interest at an average rate of 1.40% below prime and the remaining R520 million accrues interest at JIBAR plus 1.66%.

The UK loan facility increased from £24.5 million to £52.0 million (R981.1 million) with an expiry date of November 2024. The loan facility is priced at LIBOR plus 2.75% (previously LIBOR plus 3.0%) and is non-amortising (previously amortising).

The interest rate risk on the loan is hedged at approximately 90.0% of the gross debt, in line with underlying LIBOR fixed at 1.17%.

43

### FINANCIAL REVIEW (continued)

At 31 March 2019, Stor-Age's total gross borrowings amounted to R2.040 billion (2018: R758.6 million) with 79.6% (2018: 81.6%) subject to fixed rates, and total undrawn borrowing facilities of R585.6 million (2018: R642.4 million).

On a net-debt basis, 100.0% of borrowings were subject to fixed rates (2018: 99.9%). Net debt stood at R1.483 billion at year end (2018: R619.7 million) with a gearing ratio (LTV) of 24.6% (2018: 16.1%).

The effective interest rate at 31 March 2019 was 6.67% (2018: 6.54%).

The group raised over R1.0 billion in new equity through two accelerated bookbuilds (R400 million in October 2018 and R585 million in March 2019) and a vendor consideration placement of R52.0 million for the acquisition of All-Store. Stor-Age also conserved R75.5 million cash under the dividend reinvestment programme in July 2018 and December 2018.

21 754 530 Ordinary shares issued for cash at R12.00 per share in October 2018 and a further 8 847 880 Ordinary shares issued for cash at R11.65 per share in March 2019. No shares were issued to non-public shareholders as defined in the JSE Listings Requirements.

Net asset value per share (net of non-controlling interest) was R11.70 (2018: R11.49) and net tangible asset value per share (net of non-controlling interest) was R11.34 (2018: R11.01).

#### CROSS-CURRENCY INTEREST RATES SWAPS (CCIRS) AND HEDGING OF GBP EARNINGS

The acquisition of Storage King in November 2017 was financed through a combination of SA equity capital and UK-denominated debt. The group also makes use of CCIRS as part of its treasury management policy to create a synthetic matching of GBP funding in relation to GBPdenominated assets at optimal levels.

At 31 March 2019, the group had entered into CCIRS with a notional value of  $\pounds 25.0$  million (2018:  $\pounds 20.0$  million). The notional value of the CCIRS represents an effective hedge of 38.3% (2018: 38.1%) of the net investment in Storage King. The group's GBP-denominated debt of  $\pounds 43.8$  million (2018:  $\pounds 24.5$  million), together with the notional value of the CCIRS, equates to an effective hedge of 63.1% (2018: 57.8%) of GBP-denominated assets.

Distributable earnings from the UK are repatriated to SA for distribution purposes. To manage the impact of currency volatility, the group adopted a rolling hedging policy using forward exchange contracts (FECs) as follows:

- 12 month forecast at least 80%
- 13 24 month forecast at least 75%
- 25 36 month forecast at least 50%

Six-month period ending	Hedging level (%)	Forward rate
Mar 2019	100%	R22.30
Sep 2019	100%	R22.68
Mar 20201	100%	R28.19
Sep 2020	75%	R20.76
Mar 2021	75%	R21.41
Sep 2021	50%	R21.80
Mar 2022	50%	R22.49

FECs entered into by the group at the date of this report are summarised below:

<sup>1</sup> The group may elect to restructure this FEC and defer gains to future-dated contracts.



#### INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

Gross investment property increased from R4.034 billion at 31 March 2018 to R6.242 billion at year end. The increase related mainly to the acquisitions of the Managed Portfolio (R1.120 billion), Viking (R230 million) and Pod (R215 million) and the CPC\* developments (Bryanston and Craighall) of R146 million. The fair value adjustment to investment properties was R86 million and the movement in foreign exchange was R215 million.

The group's policy is to have at least one-third of the properties externally valued by an independent valuer each year and the remaining properties valued internally by the board, using the same methodology applied by the external valuers. In line with this policy, 17 of the 49 properties in the SA portfolio were valued independently by Mills Fitchet Magnus Penny (members of the South African Institute of Valuers) at 31 March 2019.

For the UK portfolio, 14 of the 16 properties were valued independently by Cushman and Wakefield (registered valuers of the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors in the UK) at 31 March 2019. The remaining two properties, Viking and Pod, had been independently valued by Cushman and Wakefield at 30 November 2018.

Further details on the basis of valuation are set out in note 3 of the financial statements and a summary of the portfolio is set out on pages 184 to 185.

<sup>\*</sup> Stor-Age entered into the CPC agreements with Stor-Age Property Holdings Proprietary Limited for the development of its self storage properties in Bryanston and Craighall. The CPC structure reduces the development and lease-up risk for Stor-Age and provides an opportunity to develop high-profile properties in prime locations without diluting the group's distribution growth profile over the medium term. In addition, the CPC is subject to strict independent and regulatory controls.